

AMENDMENTS AND CHANGES TO THE CURRICULUM IN THE EDUCATIONAL DISCIPLINE

«Otorhinolaryngology and Dentistry»

for specialty 7-07-0911-01 «General Medicine»

for the 2026/2027 academic year

Additions and changes	The reason
To use in the educational process as the main literature: 1. Oral surgery [Текст] : textbook / Tarasenko, Svetlana Viktorovna [и др.] ; I. M. Sechenov First Moscow State Medical University ; ed. by S. V. Tarasenko. - Moscow : Geotar-Media, 2023. - 639 p. 2. textbook «Ear, Nose, and Throat Diseases with Head and Neck Surgery», authors: Hans Behrbohm, Oliver Kaschke, Tadeus Nawka, Andrew C. Swift (Edition: 4th edition 2025 Details: 517 pages, 857 ill., Paperback (Thread Stitching) ISBN: 9783136712047 Media Type: Book Language of text: English)	Meeting of the Department of Maxillofacial Surgery and Facial Plastic Surgery with an Advanced Training and Retraining Course (Protocol No. 13 dated 25.05.2026.) Meeting of the Department of Otolaryngology with a course of advanced training and retraining (Protocol No. 10a dated 28.05.2026.)
To determine the obligatory form of the current certification of the control work in the 7th semester in the section "Otorhinolaryngology" The 'Explanatory Note' section has been amended to include the following objective within the scope of the discipline: the cultivation of oncological vigilance and the competence to identify early symptoms and clinical manifestations of malignant neoplasms of the head and neck during primary patient evaluation.	The educational institution's curriculum for the 2026/2027 academic year Letter of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Belarus dated 04.07.2026 No. 3-1-16/7148
The content of Topic 1.7 "Neoplasms of the Maxillofacial Region" shall be structured as follows: Specific features of medical care provision for benign and malignant neoplasms of the maxillofacial region. Classification of maxillofacial neoplasms. Benign neoplasms: classification, clinical presentation, diagnosis, differential diagnosis, and treatment. Precancerous diseases: classification. Clinical signs of leukoplakia, erythroplakia, and chronic ulcer. Diagnosis, differential diagnosis, and treatment of precancerous	Letter of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Belarus dated 04.07.2026 No. 3-1-16/7148

diseases of the head and neck. Malignant neoplasms: clinicomorphological classification, clinical presentation, diagnosis, differential diagnosis, and treatment principles. Early diagnosis of precancerous diseases and cancer of the oral mucosa. The role of the first-contact physician. Risk factors. Vital staining and autofluorescence methods. Indications for biopsy. Examination of patients with maxillofacial neoplasms. History taking and complaints collection in patients with maxillofacial neoplasms; physical examination, palpation of regional lymph nodes of the head and neck; development of an examination plan, interpretation of laboratory and instrumental diagnostic results; formulation of a diagnosis, and development of a treatment plan for maxillofacial neoplasms. Completion of medical documentation. Medical monitoring and dispensary surveillance of patients with maxillofacial neoplasms.	
Topic 2.2. "Diseases of the pharynx. Neoplasms of the pharynx. Provision of emergency medical care for wounds of the pharynx" should be stated as follows: Clinical anatomy and physiology of the pharynx. Methods of pharyngeal examination: pharyngoscopy, posterior rhinoscopy, finger examination of the nasopharynx. Lymphoepithelial pharyngeal ring, its importance in the formation of local and general immunity in childhood. Hypertrophy of the pharyngeal and palatine tonsils in childhood: diagnosis, treatment methods. Classification of acute and chronic tonsillitis according to I.B.Soldatov. Differential diagnosis of acute tonsillitis. Chronic nonspecific tonsillitis: classification, diagnosis, and treatment methods. Complications of acute and chronic tonsillitis (paratonsillitis, parapharyngitis, phlegmon of the neck, mediastinitis, sepsis). Medical examination of patients with chronic tonsillitis. Acute pharyngitis: etiology, symptoms, diagnosis, treatment and prevention. Chronic pharyngitis, pharyngomycosis: classification, etiology, clinical manifestations of the disease, diagnosis, treatment and prevention. Methods of diagnosis and treatment of ronchopathies in children and adults. Benign neoplasms (lymphangioma, angiofibroma, papillomatosis): clinical	Letter of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Belarus dated 04.07.2026 No. 3-1-16/7148

picture, diagnosis, treatment. Neck cysts. Malignant tumors of the pharynx (cancer, lymphosarcoma): methods of early diagnosis, principles of treatment. Features of HPV-associated oropharyngeal cancer.

Examination of patients with pharyngeal diseases, collection of complaints and medical history, physical examination, preparation of an examination plan, interpretation of the results of laboratory and instrumental examination methods, formulation of the diagnosis, preparation of a treatment plan, justification of indications for surgery. Registration of medical documentation.

Pharyngeal foreign bodies, pharyngeal injuries. Methods of diagnosis and removal of foreign bodies.

The curriculum was revised and approved at a meeting of the Department of Maxillofacial Surgery and Facial Plastic Surgery and Otolaryngology with an Advanced Training and Retraining Course (protocol No. 13 dated 25.05.2026), Department of Otolaryngology with advanced training and retraining course (Protocol No. 10a from 05/28/2026).

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